

Lehigh County Historical Society Lehigh Valley Heritage Museum

432 West Walnut Street Allentown, PA 18102 610-435-1074

September 2020

Re: IRS 990 & Annual Audit FY 2019

Dear Friends,

As President of the Lehigh County Historical Society, I would like to clarify a significant point concerning our recent audit for the year ended March 31, 2019 and associated IRS 990.

My point deals with page 4 of the audit and page 10 of the 990 (Part IX, column A, line 22) referencing a substantial deduction of \$183,830 for Depreciation & Amortization. This is a nonoperation expense charge that does not involve an expenditure of any cash actually spent or transferred. It is an accounting procedure that amortizes the cost of an asset over a given period of years. In this instance, the asset is the cost of our museum building erected some fifteen years ago now being amortized and depreciated over a prescribed period of forty years. This deduction for depreciation is also carried on page one of our Form 990 in the expense section. When applied against our revenue for a given year, the deduction for depreciation could give the false impression that our cash expenses exceeded our income. This is not true.

I hope this correspondence helps to better clarify our overall financial picture.

Sincerely,

Alan C. France

Alan C. France, CPA President

LEHIGH COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY (A Not-for-Profit Corporation)

Financial Statements and Independent Auditor's Report

March 31, 2019

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors of Lehigh County Historical Society Allentown, PA

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Lehigh County Historical Society (a Not-for-Profit Corporation), which comprise the statement of financial position as of March 31, 2019 and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, cash flows, and functional expenses for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Lehigh County Historical Society as of March 31, 2019 and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited the Lehigh County Historical Society's 2018 financial statements, and in our report dated February 8, 2019 we expressed an unmodified opinion on those audited financial statements. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended March 31, 2018, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Conglell, Poppold & Ywasita CCP

February 7, 2020

LEHIGH COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY (A Not-for-Profit Corporation) STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

	March 31,						
- ASSETS -	2019			2018			
Cash and Cash Equivalents Accounts Receivable Prepaid Expenses	\$	363,370 24,000 1,660	\$	330,212 8,000 1,489			
Inventory (Note 2) Pledges and Grants Receivable (Note 9) Investments (Note 4)		3,708 9,955 2,393,069		3,797 58,488 2,318,551			
Outside Perpetual Trusts (Note 7) Land, Building and Equipment, Net (Note 6)		1,137,383 4,672,652		1,165,305 4,852,270			
COLLECTIONS (Note 2 and 5)							
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	8,605,797	\$	8,738,112			
- LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS -							
Accounts Payable Accrued Payroll and Related Expenses	\$	10,364 52,315	\$	6,885 50,672			
COMMITMENTS (Note 12)							
TOTAL LIABILITIES		62,679		57,557			
Net Assets: (Note 11) Without Donor Restrictions With Donor Restrictions		6,685,085 1,858,033		6,826,706 1,853,849			
TOTAL NET ASSETS		8,543,118		8,680,555			
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$	8,605,797	\$	8,738,112			

LEHIGH COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY (A Not-for-Profit Corporation)

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS For the Year Ended March 31, 2019

With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended March 31, 2018

OPERATING:		out Donor		ith Donor		Total ear Ended 3/31/2019		Total ear Ended 3/31/2018
Support and Revenue:	Φ.	440.040	Φ.	000 04 4	Φ.	005.054	Φ.	004.070
Contributions	\$	112,240	\$	223,614	\$	335,854	\$	281,372
Government Appropriations		96,000		-		96,000		96,000
Admissions and Tour Income		23,608		-		23,608		24,978
Memberships		87,309		-		87,309		86,506
Research Fees		11,437		-		11,437		17,604
Rental Income		3,550		-		3,550		5,040
Gift Shop Sales (Net of Cost of Goods of \$5,735)		3,982		-		3,982		4,046
Investment Income (Net of Fees of \$11,159)		83,702		12,947		96,649		93,219
		421,828		236,561		658,389		608,765
Net Assets Released from Restrictions		214,917		(214,917)		=		
Total Support and Revenue		636,745		21,644		658,389		608,765
Expenses:								
Collections and Exhibits		192,471		-		192,471		185,633
Library and Archives		114,823		-		114,823		104,973
Education		148,256		-		148,256		143,891
Management and General		122,638		-		122,638		123,575
Development		32,207		-		32,207		33,717
Total Expenses		610,395				610,395		591,789
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets								
from Operating Activities		26,350		21,644		47,994		16,976
NONOPERATING:								
Sale of Donated Items		-		-		=		16,045
Contributions to Endowment		-		3,350		3,350		-
Depreciation Expense		(183,830)		-		(183,830)		(183,229)
Bad Debt Expense		(3,238)		-		(3,238)		-
Realized/Unrealized Gains		, ,				, ,		
on Investments and Other Assets		19,097		7,112		26,209		193,109
Change in Value of Outside Perpetual Trusts		<u> </u>		(27,922)		(27,922)		38,091
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets from Nonoperating Activities		(167,971)		(17,460)		(185,431)		64,016
Nonoperating Activities		(101,311)		(17,400)		(100,401)		04,010
Change in Net Assets		(141,621)		4,184		(137,437)		80,992
Net Assets at Beginning of Year	6	5,826,706		1,853,849		8,680,555		8,599,563
Net Assets at End of Year	\$ 6	6,685,085	\$	1,858,033	\$	8,543,118	\$	8,680,555

See independent auditor's report and notes to financial statements.

LEHIGH COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY (A Not-for-Profit Corporation) STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

	Year Ended March 31,				
		2019		2018	
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:					
Change in Net Assets	\$	(137,437)	\$	80,992	
Adjustment to Reconcile Change in Net Assets to					
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:					
Depreciation Expense		183,830		183,229	
Bad Debt Expense		3,238		-	
Contributions to Endowment		(3,350)		-	
Net Realized and Unrealized Gains on Investments		(26,209)		(193,109)	
Change in Value of Outside Perpetual Trusts		27,922		(38,091)	
(Increase) Decrease in:				,	
Accounts Receivable		(16,000)		6,950	
Prepaid Expenses		(171)		2,127	
Inventory		` 89 [´]		4,392	
Pledges and Grants Receivable		45,295		(250)	
Increase in:		,_,_		(===)	
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses		5,122		3,982	
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities		82,329		50,222	
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:					
Purchase of Equipment		(4,212)		(1,959)	
Purchase of Investments		(70,799)		(64,738)	
Proceeds from Sale of Investments		22,490		64,660	
Net Cash Used by Investing Activities		(52,521)		(2,037)	
Cash Flows from Financing Activities:					
Contributions to Endowment		3,350			
Net Cash Provided by Financing Activities		3,350			
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents		33,158		48,185	
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year		330,212		282,027	
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year	\$	363,370	\$	330,212	
Non-Cash Financing Activities:					
Donated Stock	\$	729	\$	1,118	

See independent auditor's report and notes to financial statements.

LEHIGH COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY (A Not-for-Profit Corporation)

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

For the Year Ended March 31, 2019

With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended March 31, 2018

	Program Services							
	Collections and Exhibits			hibits		Library		
	F	Heritage	Other			and		
		Center	Pr	operties		Archives	E	ducation
Salaries	\$	40,704	\$	20,239	\$	73,959	\$	115,037
Payroll Taxes		943		1,253		4,904		8,481
Employee Benefits		6,321		428		15,184		10,777
Telephone		1,964		735		407		-
Utilities		13,725		1,500		6,040		6,589
Security		1,571		-		691		754
Insurance		12,637		3,370		5,560		6,066
Repairs and Renovations		26,496		8,072		-		-
Supplies		3,601		375		36		-
Marketing and Recruitment		13,367		-		275		-
Professional Fees		2,176		-		-		-
Subscriptions, Dues and Memberships		604		-		202		-
Travel		3,390		575		-		185
Printing, Postage, and Copier Expenses		2,479		-		1,960		-
Other Expenses		8,013		612		5,421		367
Event Expenses, Hospitality		12,486		-		-		-
Exhibit Expenses and Special Projects		4,044		125		184		_
Technology Expenses		606		60		-		_
Total Operating Expenses		155,127		37,344		114,823		148,256
Bad Debt		_		_		_		_
Depreciation and Amortization		76,596				33,702		36,766
	\$	231,723	\$	37,344	\$	148,525	\$	185,022

See independent auditor's report and notes to financial statements.

LEHIGH COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY (A Not-for-Profit Corporation) STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES (Continued) For the Year Ended March 31, 2019

With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended March 31, 2018

	nagement d General					3	Total /31/2019	3,	Total 3/31/2018	
\$	38,768	\$	23,979	\$	312,686	\$	309,436			
*	7,513	•	54	•	23,148	*	22,889			
	5,611		2,317		40,638		34,597			
	989		´ -		4,095		4,062			
	6,040		549		34,443		36,149			
	691		63		3,770		3,423			
	5,560		505		33,698		32,515			
	371		-		34,939		26,275			
	5,431		128		9,571		9,072			
	2,596		3,501		19,739		17,342			
	28,338		-		30,514		26,896			
	1,163		-		1,969		6,116			
	413		-		4,563		5,540			
	14,729		1,111		20,279		18,695			
	1,567		-		15,980		13,904			
	598		-		13,084		12,183			
	-		-		4,353		10,062			
	2,260		_		2,926		2,633			
	122,638		32,207		610,395		591,789			
	3,238		-		3,238		-			
	33,702		3,064		183,830		183,229			
\$	159,578	\$	35,271	\$	797,463	\$	775,018			

1. Nature of Activities

Lehigh County Historical Society (the "Society") is a not-for-profit corporation organized under the laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the purpose of the collection, preservation, and publication of the history and historical data relative to Lehigh County for the education of the general public.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and, accordingly, reflect all significant receivables, payables, and other liabilities.

Basis of Presentation

Net assets and revenues, expenses, gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets of Lehigh County Historical Society are classified and reported as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions

Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donorimposed stipulations. Net assets without donor restrictions may be designated for specific purposes by the action of the Board of Directors.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

Net assets subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Some donor restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulated that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Donor-restricted contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions, depending on the nature of the restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets as net assets released from restrictions.

Concentration of Credit Risk

The Society maintains its cash accounts at commercial banks. Accounts at these banks are guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) up to \$250,000. Amounts on deposit at various times through the year exceeded the federally insured limit. As of March 31, 2019, the Society had \$107,427 uninsured.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Income Taxes

The Society is a not-for-profit corporation that is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.

The accounting standard for uncertainty in income taxes addresses the determination of whether tax benefits claimed or expected to be claimed on a tax return should be recorded in the financial statements. Under that guidance, the Society may recognize the tax benefits from an uncertain tax position only if it is more likely than not that the tax position will be sustained on examination by taxing authorities based on the technical merits of the position. Examples of tax positions include the tax-exempt status of the Society and various positions related to the potential sources of unrelated business taxable income (UBIT). The tax benefits recognized in the financial statements from such a position are measured based on the largest benefit that has a greater than 50% likelihood of being realized upon ultimate settlement. There were no unrecognized tax benefits identified or liabilities recorded for the fiscal years 2019 and 2018.

The Society files its Form 990 with the United States Internal Revenue Service and Form BCO-10 with the Bureau of Charitable Organizations in Pennsylvania.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Contributions

Contributions of cash and other assets, including unconditional promises to give, are considered to be available for use without donor restrictions unless specifically restricted by the donor and are recognized as revenues in the period the unconditional promise is given. Contributions to be given in future periods are discounted at an appropriate discount rate.

Gifts of cash and other noncapital assets are reported as net assets with donor restrictions if the gifts are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is met, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets as net assets released from restrictions.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Contributed Services

A substantial number of unpaid volunteers have made significant contributions of their time to develop and carry out the Society's programs and activities. Included in these activities are persons serving as tour guides, curatorial services, and clerical services. No amounts have been reflected in the statements for donated services since no objective basis is available to measure the value of such services, and the services do not meet the criterion for recognition.

Revenue Recognition

Revenues are reported as net assets without donor restrictions unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Gains and losses on investments and other assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or law.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

As reported in the statement of functional expenses, expenses of the Society have been allocated to the following functional reporting classifications:

Collections and Exhibits Library and Archives Education Management and General Development

The Society's method for allocating expenses among the functional reporting classifications which cannot be specifically identified are based on estimates made for time spent by key personnel between functions, consumption, and other objective bases.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, cash in checking accounts, and other interest-bearing instruments with an original maturity of three months or less, unless held within investment accounts.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable represents various amounts due to the Society. Management has determined that the receivables are fully collectible; therefore, no allowance for uncollectible accounts is considered necessary at March 31, 2019 and 2018.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

<u>Inventory</u>

The Society has a gift shop located in the Heritage Center. Inventory is stated at the lower of cost or market value on a first-in, first-out basis.

Investments

Investments in marketable securities with readily determinable fair values are reported at their fair value in the Statement of Financial Position. Investment income or loss (including gains and losses on investments, interest and dividends) is included in the Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets as an increase or decrease in net assets without donor restrictions unless the income or loss is restricted by donor or law.

Fair value of investments in securities is based on the last reported sales price at March 31. The value initially assigned to investments received by gift is the market value at the date of donation.

Land, Building and Equipment

Land, building and equipment is stated at cost or donated value. Depreciation is computed by use of the straight-line method based on estimated useful lives. Acquisitions in excess of \$1,000 are capitalized. Interest costs connected with the construction of the building are capitalized during the period of construction activity. The cost of maintenance and repairs is charged to operations as incurred; significant renewals and betterments are capitalized.

	<u>Years</u>
Building	40
Equipment and Furniture	5 - 7
Vehicles	5 - 7
Permanent Exhibit	10

Collections

The collections, which were acquired through purchases and contributions since the Society's inception, are not recognized as assets on the Statement of Financial Position. Purchases of collection items are recorded as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions in the year in which the items are acquired or as net assets with donor restrictions if the assets used to purchase the items are restricted by donors. Contributed collection items are not reflected in the financial statements. Proceeds from deaccessions or insurance recoveries are reflected as increases in the appropriate net asset classes.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Adoption of New Accounting Standards

The Society has adopted the provisions of ASU No. 2016-14 *Not-for-Profit Entities* (Topic 958): *Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities* effective fiscal year ended March 31, 2019. In August 2016, FASB issued the above standard, with the stated purpose of improving financial reporting by not-for-profit entities (NFP). Among other provisions, ASU 2016-14 reduces the number of net asset classes from three to two, requires the presentation of expenses in both natural and functional classifications, enhances disclosures on liquidity, and eliminates the requirement to prepare a reconciliation in the statement of cash flows when applying the direct method. It also revises the definitions of certain terms. ASU 2016-14 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2017. The Society elected to adopt ASU 2016-14 for the year ending March 31, 2019 and it was applied retrospectively to the year ending March 31, 2018.

3. Liquidity and Availability

Financial assets available for general expenditure, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the date of the Statement of Financial Position, consist of the following:

	March 31,				
	2019			2018	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	363,370	\$	330,212	
Accounts Receivable		24,000		8,000	
Pledges and Grants Receivable		9,955		58,488	
Investments		2,393,069		2,318,551	
Net Assets With Donor Restrictions		(720,650)		(688,544)	
	\$	2,069,744	\$	2,026,707	

The Society is supported mainly by contributions, memberships, and government grants. The Society believes that contributions, memberships, and government grants along with the assets held at March 31, 2019, is sufficient to enable the Society to continue to operate for the upcoming year.

4. Investments

Investments are comprised of the following:

	March 31, 2019					March 31, 2018			
	Cost		Market		Cost		Market		
Cash Management Funds	\$	304	\$	304	\$	152	\$	152	
Equities		2,820		3,874		2,091		3,226	
Equity Funds		1,295,194		1,662,229	1	,257,863	•	1,607,888	
Fixed Income Funds		723,883		726,662		714,025		707,285	
	\$	2,022,201	\$	2,393,069	\$ 1	,974,131	\$ 2	2,318,551	

A summary of earnings on investments for the years ended March 31, 2019 and 2018 are as follows:

	Year Ended March 31,							
		2019		2018				
Interest and Dividends	\$	107,808	\$	104,299				
Realized Gains/(Losses)		(239)		38,859				
Unrealized Gains		26,448		154,250				
Investment Fees		(11,159)		(11,080)				
Total	\$	122,858	\$	286,328				

5. Collections

The Society's collections are made up of artifacts of historical significance, scientific specimens, and art objects that are held for educational, research, scientific, and curatorial purposes. Each of the items is cataloged, preserved, and cared for, and activities verifying their existence and assessing their condition are performed continuously. The collections are subject to a policy that requires proceeds from their sales to be used to acquire other items for collections or for the preservation of existing collections.

As part of its collections, the Society holds title to the following properties: Claussville School House, Troxell-Steckel House, Gruber House, Reninger House, Trout Hall, and Allen Park.

6. Land, Building and Equipment

Land, building, and equipment consists of the following:

	March 31,					
		2019		2018		
Land and Land Improvements	\$	41,033	\$	41,033		
Building		7,239,815		7,239,815		
Permanent Exhibit		493,103		493,103		
Equipment and Furniture		341,878		337,666		
Vehicles		22,028		22,028		
		8,137,857		8,133,645		
Less: Accumulated Depreciation		(3,465,205)		(3,281,375)		
	\$	4,672,652	\$	4,852,270		

Depreciation charged to expense was \$183,830 and \$183,229 for the years ending March 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

7. Outside Perpetual Trusts

The Society is an income beneficiary of two outside perpetual trusts.

The amounts recorded represent the prorata share of net assets that provides for distribution of income to the Society as beneficiary. Income is disbursed as a reimbursement for expenses paid to maintain the respective properties. The trusts are as follows:

			March 31,					
			2019		2018			
Trust	% Trust	Share of Net Assets			Share of let Assets			
Gruber House Reninger House	100% 20%	\$	737,302 400,081	\$	761,932 403,373			
		\$	1,137,383	\$	1,165,305			

8. Fair Value Measurements

Financial Accounting Standards Board ASC 820-10 establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820-10 are described below:

Level 1

Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Society has the ability to access.

Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3

Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable, are significant to the fair value measurement and include management's judgments about the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Investments classified within Level 3 whose fair value measurements consider several inputs may include Level 1 and/or Level 2 inputs as components of the overall fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at March 31, 2019 and 2018.

Equities: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

Equity funds, and fixed income funds: Valued at the net asset value ("NAV") of shares held by the Society at year end.

8. Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

Outside perpetual trusts: Measurement based on the Society's pro-rata share of the Trust assets, which approximates the expected future cash flows from the Trust.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Society believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Society's assets at fair value as of March 31, 2019 and 2018:

			Assets at	Fair Value	as of M	March 31, 2019		
	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Total	
Cash Management Funds Equities Equity Mutual Funds Fixed Income Mutual Funds Outside Perpetual Trusts	\$	304 3,874 1,662,229 726,662	\$	- - - - -	\$	- - - - 1,137,383	\$	304 3,874 1,662,229 726,662 1,137,383
Total Assets at Fair Value	<u>\$</u>	2,393,069	\$ Assets at	<u>-</u> Fair Value	\$ as of M	1,137,383 March 31, 2018	\$	3,530,452
		Level 1	Lev	rel 2		Level 3		Total
Cash Management Funds Equities Equity Mutual Funds Fixed Income Mutual Funds Outside Perpetual Trusts	\$	152 3,226 1,607,888 707,285	\$	- - - -	\$	- - - - 1,165,305	\$	152 3,226 1,607,888 707,285 1,165,305
Total Assets at Fair Value	\$	2,318,551	\$		\$	1,165,305	\$	3,483,856

There were no transfers between Level 1, Level 2, or Level 3 investments during the years ended March 31, 2019 and 2018. All transfers are recognized at the end of the reporting period.

The table below sets forth a summary of changes in fair value of the Society's Level 3 assets for the year ended March 31, 2019:

	Outs	side Perpetual Trusts	
Balance, Beginning of Year	\$	1,165,305	
Change in Value of Outside Perpetual Trusts		(27,922)	
Balance, End of Year	\$	1,137,383	

The change in value of beneficial interest in the outside perpetual trusts is included in the non-operating section of the Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets and is related to assets held at the Statement of Financial Position date.

9. Pledges and Grants Receivable

Pledges and grants receivable consist of:

	March 31,					
		2019	2018			
Pledges Receivable Grants Receivable	\$	- 9,955	\$	3,238 55,250		
		9,955		58,488		
Less: Allowance for Uncollectible Pledges		-		<u>-</u> _		
	\$	9,955	\$	58,488		

10. Line of Credit

The Society had a revolving line of credit for \$300,000 with a bank secured by real property in Lehigh County, Pennsylvania. The Society did not draw on this line of credit during the years ended March 31, 2019 and 2018. The line of credit agreement expired during the 2019 fiscal year and was not renewed.

11. Net Assets with Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions are available for the following purposes:

March 31,				
	2019	2018		
	_		_	
\$	936	\$	-	
	23,310		12,000	
	10,047		9,986	
	7,000		7,000	
	12,061		12,061	
	1,919		3,592	
	10,000		10,000	
	2,000		1,775	
	-		2,162	
	229,599		209,540	
\$	296,872	\$	268,116	
	\$	\$ 936 23,310 10,047 7,000 12,061 1,919 10,000 2,000	2019 \$ 936 \$ 23,310 10,047 7,000 12,061 1,919 10,000 2,000 - 229,599	

11. Net Assets with Donor Restrictions (Continued)

Net assets with donor restrictions are available for the following purposes:

		2019	2018		
Perpetual in Nature:			•		
Gruber House	\$	737,302	\$	761,932	
Reninger House		400,081		403,373	
Endowment, income is expendable					
for program purposes		423,778		420,428	
	\$	1,561,161	\$	1,585,733	
Total Net Assets With Donor Restrictions	\$	1,858,033	\$	1,853,849	

Net assets were released from restriction upon satisfaction of the following restricted purposes:

	Y	Year Ended March 31,			
	20	2019			
American Presidency Education	\$	17,564 3,690	\$	2,010 8,000	
Exhibits and Programs		-		17,000	
General Operating	1	168,098		163,635	
IMLS		7,455		-	
Lehigh County Quality of Life		4,173		5,202	
Lehigh County Tourism		10,000		10,000	
Tours and Outreach		1,775		2,225	
Trexler Catalogue Project		-		16,274	
Trial Judge Books		2,162		7,838	
	\$ 2	214,917	\$	232,184	

12. Operating Leases

The Society leases equipment under several long-term operating lease agreements. The leases have expirations through March 2022. Equipment rental expense was \$5,813 and \$5,531 for the years ended March 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

Minimum lease payments as of March 31, 2019 are as follows:

Year ending March 31,

2020	\$ 5,501
2021	5,034
2022	 4,878
	 _
	\$ 15,413

13. Retirement Plan

The Society operates a defined contribution retirement plan (the "Plan") in accordance with section 403(b) of the Internal Revenue Code. Employees may defer a portion of their base compensation on a pre-tax basis up to the maximum allowed by law. They are eligible to make these deferrals immediately upon hire. After the employee has reached age 21 and has completed 12 consecutive months of service with the Society, the Society will match the employee's contributions up to a maximum of 1.5% of base compensation. Employer contributions to the Plan were \$7,362 and \$3,366 for the years ended March 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

14. Endowment Funds

The Society's endowment consists solely of donor-restricted funds. As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, net assets associated with endowment funds are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Interpretation of Relevant Law

The Society follows Commonwealth of Pennsylvania law and its own governing documents with respect to the management of endowment funds. In the absence of donor restrictions, the net appreciation on a donor-restricted endowment fund is spendable. As a result of this interpretation, the Society classifies as donor restricted net assets the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment and the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund is classified in net assets with donor restrictions until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Society in a manner consistent with the laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

14. Endowment Funds (Continued)

Endowment Return Objectives, Risk Parameters, and Strategies

The Society has adopted an investment policy which has been approved by the Board of Directors. The investment objective is long-term capital growth generating comparable returns to current market indices. The Society's portfolio should be balanced with asset allocation consisting of a diverse group of equity mutual funds and fixed income mutual funds.

Spending Policy

The Society is permitted to spend the earnings of the fund at its discretion. This is defined as the interest earned in the fiscal period. By practice, the Society recognizes the portion of earnings on the endowment funds held in perpetuity as net assets restricted for a specific purpose to be used for operations and reported as investment income with donor restrictions. When earnings are appropriated for expenditure, the funds are released from restriction.

Endowment net asset composition by type of funds as of March 31, 2019 and 2018 are as follows:

	March 31, 2019							
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Purpose	Restrictions Perpetuity					
Donor-Restricted Endowment	\$ -	\$ 229,599	\$ 423,778	\$ 653,377				
	March 31, 2018							
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Purpose	Restrictions Perpetuity	Total				
Donor-Restricted Endowment	<u>\$</u> -	\$ 209,540	\$ 420,428	\$ 629,968				

Changes in endowment net assets as of March 31, 2019 are as follows:

			For	the Year Ende	ed Marc	h 31, 2019						
	Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Purpose		Restrictions Perpetuity		Total					
Beginning Endowment Net Assets	\$	-	\$	209,540	\$	420,428	\$	629,968				
Contributions Investment Return Net Appreciation Appropriation of Net Assets for Expenditure		- - -		- 12,947 7,112		3,350 - - -		3,350 12,947 7,112				
Ending Endowment Net Assets	\$		\$	229,599	\$	423,778	\$	653,377				

(A Not-for-Profit Corporation) NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS March 31, 2019 and 2018

14. Endowment Funds (Continued)

Changes in endowment net assets as of March 31, 2018 are as follows:

			For	the Year End	ed Marc	h 31, 2018							
	Without Donor		With Donor Restrictions										
	Restri	ictions		ourpose	P	erpetuity		Total					
Beginning Endowment Net Assets	\$	-	\$	146,319	\$	420,428	\$	566,747					
Contributions		-		-		-		-					
Investment Return		-		11,151		-		11,151					
Net Appreciation		-		52,070		-		52,070					
Appropriation of Net Assets													
for Expenditure				-		-							
Ending Endowment Net Assets	\$		\$	209,540	\$	420,428	\$	629,968					

15. Summarized Totals for Year Ended March 31, 2018

The financial statements include certain prior year summarized comparative information in total, but not by net assets or functional class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with GAAP. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2018, from which summarized information was derived.

16. Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated subsequent events through February 7, 2020, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued, and has determined that no material subsequent events exist that require disclosure.